

with(LinearAlgebra) :

$$f := (x, y) \rightarrow \ln(x^2 + y^2 - 2 \cdot x \cdot y + 1) \\ (x, y) \rightarrow \ln(x^2 + y^2 - 2xy + 1) \quad (1)$$

$$g := (x, y) \rightarrow \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \\ (x, y) \rightarrow \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \quad (2)$$

$$c := 1 \\ 1 \quad (4)$$

$$\Lambda := (x, y, \lambda) \rightarrow f(x, y) + \lambda \cdot (g(x, y) - c) \\ (x, y, \lambda) \rightarrow f(x, y) + \lambda (g(x, y) - c) \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \Lambda(x, y, \lambda) \\ \frac{2x - 2y}{x^2 + y^2 - 2xy + 1} + \frac{\lambda x}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{d}{dy} \Lambda(x, y, \lambda) \\ \frac{2y - 2x}{x^2 + y^2 - 2xy + 1} + \frac{\lambda y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}} \quad (7)$$

$$\frac{d}{d\lambda} \Lambda(x, y, \lambda) \\ \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} - 1 \quad (8)$$

$$solve \left(\left\{ \frac{d}{dx} \Lambda(x, y, \lambda) = 0, \frac{d}{dy} \Lambda(x, y, \lambda) = 0, \frac{d}{d\lambda} \Lambda(x, y, \lambda) = 0 \right\}, [x, y, \lambda] \right) \\ \left[[x = RootOf(2 \cdot Z^2 - 1), y = RootOf(2 \cdot Z^2 - 1), \lambda = 0], [x = -RootOf(2 \cdot Z^2 - 1), y = RootOf(2 \cdot Z^2 - 1), \lambda = -\frac{4}{3}] \right] \quad (9)$$

plot3d([f(x, y)], x = -50 .. 50, y = -50 .. 50, axes = boxed)

